GI

Thursday, June 5, 2025

9:56 PM

* + 編輯格式
    - 顏色註記方式
      * 重要標題 : 母標題藍色(最暗)標記/子標題藍色(較暗,25%)標記
      * 重要術式治療藥物 : **綠色標記+粗體**
      * 重要內文 : 紅色(標準色彩)/**橘色+粗體(橘色那一欄第一個)**(如果同色太醜就紅橘相間)
      * 直接來複製顏色格式一定不會錯xd

**第一篇腸胃道疾病（Gastrointestinal Tract Disorders）**

**A. 上消化道（Upper GI）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 吞嚥困難與食道疾病 | Dysphagia, Odynophagia, GERD, Achalasia, Esophageal Cancer, Infectious & Eosinophilic Esophagitis, Plummer-Vinson Syndrome, Esophageal Rings, Diverticula |
| 2. 胃食道逆流病 GERD | Pathophysiology, Barrett’s Esophagus, Complications, PPI治療 |
| 3. 胃部疾病 | Peptic Ulcer Disease, Gastritis, Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome, Gastric Cancer |
| 4. 上消化道出血 | UGI bleeding, Mallory-Weiss Tear, Esophageal Varices, Risk scoring, Endoscopic Tx |

**B. 小腸疾病（Small Bowel）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 腹瀉與吸收障礙 | Acute/Chronic Diarrhea, Lactose intolerance, Celiac Disease, Tropical Sprue, Whipple’s Disease |
| 2. 小腸腫瘤與症候群 | Carcinoid Tumor, Carcinoid Syndrome, Small Intestine Adenocarcinoma |
| 3. 小腸阻塞與功能障礙 | SBO, Ileus, Duodenal Hematoma |
| 4. 急性腹症與血管缺血 | Acute abdomen, Mesenteric Ischemia, Duodenal Hematoma, Peritonitis, Appendicitis |

**C. 大腸與直腸疾病（Colon & Anorectal）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 發炎性腸道疾病 IBD | Crohn’s Disease, Ulcerative Colitis, Extraintestinal manifestations, Biologics |
| 2. 腸躁症 IBS | Rome IV Criteria, Subtypes, Tx |
| 3. 結腸疾病 | Diverticulosis/Diverticulitis, Ischemic Colitis, Colorectal Cancer, Microscopic Colitis |
| 4. 下消化道出血 | Hematochezia, LGI bleeding workup |
| 5. 直腸肛門疾病 | Hemorrhoid grading, Anal fissures, Fistulas, Abscess |

**第二篇肝膽胰疾病（Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Disorders）**

**A. 肝臟疾病（Liver）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 肝功能異常與評估 | LFT interpretation, AST/ALT pattern, ALP, GGT |
| 2. 黃疸與膽紅素異常 | Unconjugated vs Conjugated, Gilbert Syndrome, Crigler-Najjar, Dubin-Johnson |
| 3. 急性與慢性肝炎 | Viral hepatitis A~E, Autoimmune hepatitis, Drug-induced hepatitis |
| 4. 脂肪肝與酒精性肝病 | NAFLD, NASH, Alcoholic hepatitis |
| 5. 肝硬化與併發症 | Ascites, Varices, SBP, Hepatorenal syndrome, Hepatic Encephalopathy, HPS |
| 6. 代謝性肝病 | Hemochromatosis, Wilson’s Disease, α1-antitrypsin deficiency |
| 7. 肝腫瘤與癌症 | HCC, Benign lesions, Fibrolamellar variant |
| 8. 肝臟移植與TIPS | Indications, MELD, Post-op care |

**B. 膽道疾病（Biliary Tract）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 膽結石與膽囊炎 | Cholelithiasis, Acute/Chronic Cholecystitis, Gallstone ileus |
| 2. 膽道阻塞 | Choledocholithiasis, Post-cholecystectomy syndrome |
| 3. 膽道感染與腫瘤 | Cholangitis, Cholangiocarcinoma, Biliary cyst, PSC vs PBC |

**C. 胰臟疾病（Pancreas）**

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| **主題** | **細項疾病／重點條目** |
| 1. 急性胰臟炎 | Gallstone-induced, Alcohol-induced, Ranson Criteria, Complications |
| 2. 慢性胰臟炎 | Causes, Imaging, Enzyme supplementation |
| 3. 胰臟腫瘤 | Pancreatic adenocarcinoma, Neuroendocrine tumors |